

BD +13 331: Triple system or SB2 with a Cepheid component ?

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Gaia-DR3 : BD +13 331 (=HD 12871) is a solar-type star.

Observations with T193/Sophie: SB2 orbit + secondary component with a variable radial velocity (RV) + a 3rd component with the same RV as the barycentre of the SB2.

SB2: $P \approx 3 \frac{3}{4} \text{ yr}$

$M_1 \geq 8 M_{\odot}$,

$M_2 \geq 4 M_{\odot}$,

Secondary component: $P_2 = 0.1 \text{ yr}$

Analysis of the secondary component's correlation dip over a 0.1 yr-period \Rightarrow a pulsating variable star.

Conclusion: According to our study, BD +13 331 is a triple system consisting in a supergiant star, a massive pulsating secondary component (Cepheid or SRd) and a 3rd distant component.

